Lesson 1

Grammar: Verb Form

What is a verb ?A word that tells something about a person or thing.

V1	Verb present tense form	Go, eat, run, laugh, dance Base form .Used in simple present tense
V2	Verb Past Tense form	Went, ate, ran, laughed, worked etc. Shows action completed in past. Regular verbs – form past tense & past participle by adding **ed.** Irregular verbs - past tense & past participle change form
V3	Verb Past Participle form	Gone, eaten, broken etc. Used with **have/has/had** or passive voice
V4	Verb Present Participle form	Going, eating, running etc. (word + ing)Used in continuous tense
V5	Verb + s form	Goes, eats, runs, laughs etc. Used when subject is **he, she, it** in simple present

Regular verbs

Base form	past tense	past participle
walk	walked	walked
laugh	laughed	laughed
Paint	painted	painted

Irregular Verbs -3 types

1. Verbs in which all 3 forms are same (e.g. cut-cut-cut)
2. Verbs in which 2 of the 3 forms are same (e.g. sit-sat-sat)
3. Verbs in which all 3 forms are different (e.g. ring- rang-rung)

Base form	past tense	past participle
bet	bet	bet
burst	burst	burst
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
read	read	read
set	set	set
shut	shut	shut
split	split	split
spread	spread	spread

Base form	past tense	past participle
pay	paid	paid
bleed	bled	bled
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
come	came	come
feel	felt	felt
leave	left	left

run	ran	run
think	thought	thought
win	won	won
meet	met	met
tell	told	told
stand	stood	stood
Lose	Lost	lost

Base form	**past tense**	**past participle**
begin	began	begun
go	went	gone
ride	rode	ridden
give	gave	given
tear	tore	torn
wear	wore	worn
wake	woke	woken
throw	threw	thrown
eat	ate	eaten
know	knew	known
forgive	forgave	forgiven
forget	forgot	forgiven
ring	rang	rung
give	gave	given
Choose	Chose	chosen

Some Examples

V1	V2	V3	V4	V5
Give	Gave	Given	Giving	Gives
Go	Went	Gone	Going	Goes
Eat	Ate	Eaten	Eating	Eats
Run	Ran	Run	Running	Runs
Sleep	Slept	Slept	Sleeping	Sleeps
Cut	Cut	Cut	Cutting	Cuts
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	Speaking	Speaks
Take	Took	Taken	Taking	Takes

Come	Came	come	Coming	Comes
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	Forgetting	Forgets
Ask	Asked	Asked	Asking	Asks
Call	Called	Called	Calling	Calls
Hope	Hoped	Hoped	Hoping	Hopes
Live	Lived	Lived	Living	Lives
Look	Looked	Looked	Looking	Looks
Study	Studied	Studied	Studying	Studies
Thank	Thanked	Thanked	Thanking	Thanks
Want	Wanted	Wanted	Wanting	Wants
Walk	Walked	Walked	Walking	Walks
Wash	Washed	Washed	Washing	Washes
Work	Worked	Worked	Working	Works
Talk	Talked	Talked	Talking	Talks
Slice	Sliced	Sliced	Slicing	Slices

Homework: Write 3 forms of verbs, regular & irregular --each 15